

# The Fredericks Company

*Tilt measurement solutions*

November 11th, 2015



**For tilt and Inclination sensors –**



**FREDERICKS**  
COMPANY

# Definition of Terms

- **Sensor**
  - Passive component that measures tilt when combined with electronics.
- **Inclinometer**
  - Provides a continuous output of tilt position, includes a sensor and electronics.
- **Tilt Switch**
  - Provides a discrete on/off output indicating whether the unit is tilted past a specific angular position. Includes a sensor and electronics.

# Accuracy

- **Repeatability**

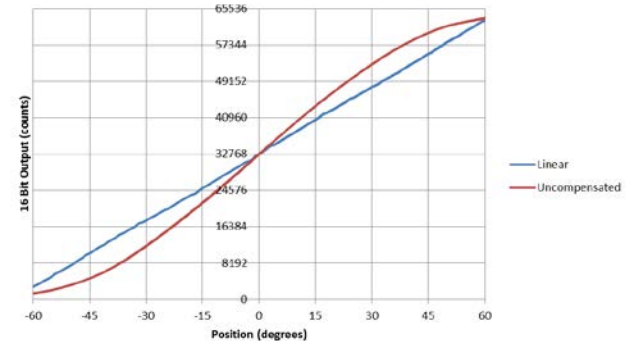
- The maximum deviation in output when the sensor is tilted and then returned to its original position

- **Resolution**

- The minimum incremental position change that generates a monotonic output

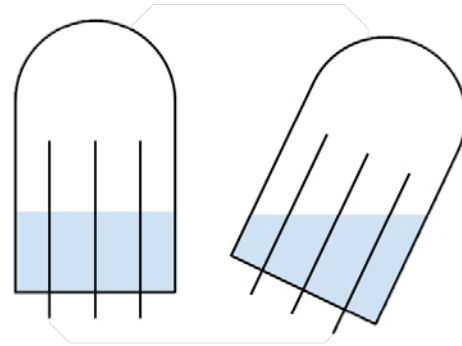
- **Linearity**

- The maximum deviation from a linear output as a percentage of the measured range. This can be compensated in software.



# Electrolytic Sensors Theory of Operation

- Cavity filled with conductive electrolytic fluid
- Electrodes extend into fluid
- As the sensor moves, fluid depth at each electrode varies
- Conductivity between electrodes changes
- This can be translated into tilt position



# Integrating Electrolytic Tilt Sensors

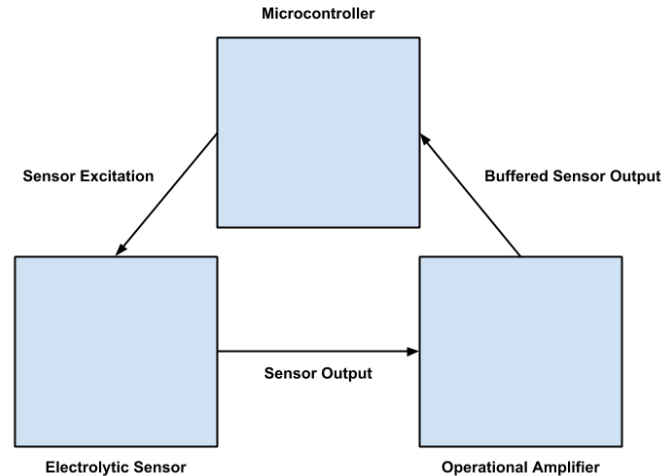
- **Necessary components**

- Microcontroller
- High impedance op-amp
- Sensor

- **We provide**

- Drawings
- Schematics
- Gerber files
- Firmware source files

- All of this hardware/software is included in our signal conditioners



# Fredericks Company Benefits to our Electrolytic tilt sensors

- Very low power consumption
- Extremely long life and exposure to Shock
- Minimal drift over lifetime compared to MEMS devices
- Excellent resolution and repeatability
- Superior performance in extreme temperatures and environments
- Excellent customer support – we will provide engineering resources to develop or evaluate your design to incorporate our sensors into your new design projects
- Manufactured in house at our facility
- Lifetime support of our products for your applications
- Can offer solution and customer designed sensors to meet your specific needs
- Design and manufacturing tilt sensors for over 45 years for use in rugged and robust applications.

# Typical applications for our sensors –some examples

- • Dam, building, and bridge construction and monitoring
  - • Geophysical tilt metering and monitoring
  - • Gyroscopes
  - • Laser leveling systems
  - • Mining machinery and equipment
  - • Zero point and position adjustment
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- View a full list of applications on The Fredericks Company website at [www.frederickscompany.com](http://www.frederickscompany.com).

# Electrolytic Tilt Sensors - TrueTilt™ Metal



## 0717 Wide Range

- Dual axis
- Up to  $\pm 60^\circ$  range
- $\pm 0.1^\circ$  repeatability or better
- ▼▼▼ Lowest cost



## 0703 Mid-range

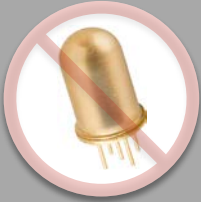
- Single axis
- Up to  $\pm 25^\circ$  range
- $\pm 0.005^\circ$  repeatability or better
- ▲ High accuracy



## 0703 Narrow Range

- Single axis
- Up to  $\pm 3^\circ$  range
- $\pm 0.001^\circ$  repeatability or better
- ▲▲ Very high accuracy

# 0717 Series Wide Range Sensors



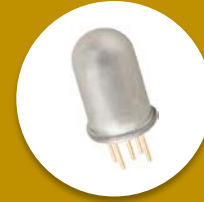
## Standard Gold Plated

- Original design
- More expensive than un-plated
- Not recommended for new designs
- $\pm 0.1^\circ$  repeatability



## Un-plated

- Newest design
- ▼▼▼ Lowest cost
- Recommended for new designs
- $\pm 0.1^\circ$  repeatability
- Highest volume part we sell



## HSA Gold Plated

- ▲ Highest accuracy option
- Recommended for new designs
- $\pm 0.05^\circ$  repeatability

# Electrolytic Tilt Sensors - Glass



## Wide Range

- Single or Dual axis
- Up to  $\pm 70^\circ$  range
- $\pm 12$  arc seconds repeatability or better
- ▲ High accuracy



## Mid-range

- Single axis
- Up to  $\pm 10^\circ$  range
- $\pm 2$  arc seconds repeatability or better
- ▲▲ Very high accuracy



## Narrow Range

- Single axis
- Up to  $\pm 3^\circ$  range
- Down to  $\pm 0.5$  arc second repeatability
- ▲▲▲ Extremely high accuracy

# MidRange Single Axis Linear Output Electrolytic Tilt Sensor



▪ The **0703-1601-99** TrueTilt™ sensor is designed for applications requiring highly repeatable mid-range angle measurement and a linear output. Long-term stability over its angle and temperature range is a distinctive characteristic of this sensor. The 0703-1601-99 uses patented technology and construction to provide an accurate and robust angle sensor at an attractive price with excellent sensor-to-sensor repeatability and reliability. Unparalleled performance and features compared to any other commercially available product.

- The data sheet with full specifications is avail at:
- <http://frederickscompany.com/tilt-sensors-electronics/truetilt-mid-range/0703-1602-99>

Operating Range (max.)(Fig. 1)	± 25°
Linear Range (Fig. 2)	± 10°
Max deviation from Linearity	≤0,01° from 0 ° to 3°
	1% (FROM 3° TO 10°)
Null Current(max.)	0.2 mA (continuous)
Null Impedance (nom)	50k 0hms (25°C)
(measured left to right electrode)	
Null Repeatability	≤ 18 arc seconds
Resolution	< 1 arc second
Symmetry	≤ 20 %
Mounting Offset <sup>1</sup>	≤ 1°
Cross Axis error at null	0.03% / Degree
Operating Temperature	-40° C to +85° C
Storage Temperature	-50° C to +100° C
Time Constant (@66%) <sup>1</sup>	≤ 1 second
Materials	magnetic
Temperature coefficient (null)	≤ 6 arc seconds / ° C
Temperature coefficient (scale)	0.075% / °C
Stability 24 Hrs	±0.01°
<sup>1</sup> Difference between electrical and mechanical null	

# TrueTilt™ Single Axis Narrow Range Electrolytic Tilt Sensor

## Part Number: 0703-0711-99

- The **0703-0711-99** TrueTILT™ single axis, narrow range electrolytic tilt sensor has a robust, all metal construction providing durability while maintaining superior tolerances and sensor to sensor performance. It is economical with a high level of linearity and repeatability making it ideal for a versatile range of applications in all sectors.

### Applications

- Dam, building, and bridge construction and monitoring
- Geophysical tilt metering and monitoring
- Gyroscopes
- Laser leveling systems
- Mining machinery and equipment
- Zero point and position adjustment



Operating Specifications	
Operating range	±3°
Linear Range	±1°
Axes of Measurement	1
Linearity (±1°)	≤3%
Symmetry (±1°)	≤0.05°
Repeatability	≤5 arc seconds
Resolution	≤1 arc second
Null Offset	≤0.25°
Cross Axis Roll Sensitivity	≤20 arc seconds (±3° roll)
Long Term Stability/Drift	≤5 arc seconds
Null Temperature Coefficient (max.)	±1 arc second per °C
Operating Temperature	-20° to +50° C
Storage Temperature	-50° to +100° C
Null Impedance (typ.)	50 kΩ
Time Constant (63.2% of final output)	≤1 second
Materials	Magnetic metals
Maximum Current at Null	0.2 mA (continuous)

<http://frederickscompany.com/tilt-sensors-electronics/truetilt-narrow-range/0703-0711-99>

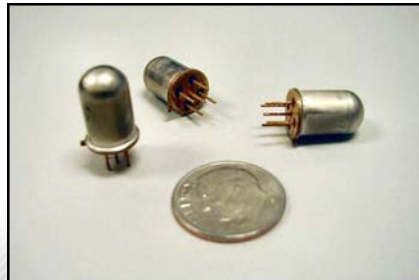
# Dual Axis Wide Angle Electrolytic Tilt Sensor

<http://frederickscompany.com/tilt-sensors-electronics/truetilt-wide-range/0717-4313-99>

Full data sheet and avail at the above website:

■ The **0717-4313-99** TrueTilt™ Sensor™ represents a new advancement in electrolytic tilt sensor technology. Robust all metal construction provides durability as well as superior dimensional tolerances, which equates to excellent sensor-to-sensor electrical performance. This sensor is ideal for economical, commercial market applications requiring high production quantities and first-rate accuracy.

- Angle Range  $\pm 50^\circ$
- Resolution  $.2$  arc minutes
- Repeatability  $\pm 0.05^\circ$



Operating Range (max.)	$\pm 50^\circ$
Linear Range	$\pm 20^\circ$
Null Voltage	$\leq 0.015$ Volts
Null Current(max.)	0.2 mA (continuous)
Null Impedance (nom)	50 K Ohms (25°C)
(measured left to right electrode)see fig. 2	
Repeatability	0.05°
Resolution	< 0.2 arc minutes
Symmetry (typ)	5 %
Null Offset (max)	4.0°
Mech. Crosstalk/Deg. (to 20°)	0.025°
Temperature coefficient	
Null	20 arc sec /°C
Scale	0.1% /°C
Stability @24 Hrs.	0.05°
Operating Temperature	-40° C to +85° C
Storage Temperature	-55° C to +100° C
Time Constant (1)	$\leq 100$ msec
Materials	magnetic
NOTE: Output sensitivity's scale factor may be modified to individual requirements upon special order.	

# Signal Conditioners

- Can control any TFC electrolytic sensor
- 0717 series sensors can be mounted directly on board
- Output options
  - Analog 0 to 5 V DC
  - PWM
  - RS-232
  - RS-485
  - SPI

